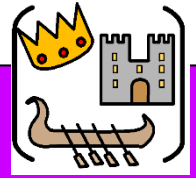


# Year 2



## History Knowledge Organiser

Enquiry Question: How is shopping now different from the past?

### Key Vocabulary

**Past** – gone in time and no longer existing.



**Present** – existing or occurring now.



**Evidence** – anything that can be used to prove something.

**Founder** – someone who establishes an organisation.



**Chronology** – the arrangement of events or dates in order of their occurrence.



**Timeline** – a plan or line that shows the dates when the different stages of something occurs / is completed.

**Cause** – the reason something has happened.



**Consequence** – a result of a particular action or situation.

**Bournville** – a suburb of Birmingham, England that was built by the Cadbury brothers as a village for their factory workers.



**Change** – the exchange of one thing to another.



**Continuity** – the fact of something continuing for a long period of time without being changed or stopped.



**Before** – earlier than the time or event mentioned.



**After** – later in time or event.



**Then** – next in order of time.



**Now** – at the present time or moment.



### Key Events and Facts

#### How has shopping changed over time?

In the past, shops used to sell individual items (e.g. fruit and vegetables, bakery, butchers). Today, we have supermarkets which sell every item of food.

In the past, people used to wear their 'Sunday best' when going shopping. Today, there is no particular 'dress code' when shopping. Freezers were less common in the past, therefore, people used to buy their food daily because it didn't stay as fresh as long. Today, fridges and freezers help to preserve our food for longer.

#### How has buying shopping changed over time?

In the past, people used to buy their shopping with money.

However, today, people don't use money as often. They pay with cards, contactless or phone payments.

#### How has food packaging changed over time?

In the past, food was packaged in paper bags and metal tins. These could be recycled; however, they didn't keep food fresh for very long and they were expensive to make.

Today, food is packaged in microwaveable plastic, recyclable materials and metal tins. This makes food quicker to cook and it will stay fresher for longer.

#### How long has Cadbury been around?

Cadbury chocolate has been around for over 200 years, since 1824 when John Cadbury opened a grocery shop in Birmingham, UK. He sold cocoa and drinking chocolate, and the business gradually expanded to include the first solid chocolate bar in 1847. Cadbury Dairy Milk, an iconic chocolate bar, was born in 1905.

#### Who are the Cadbury family?

The Cadbury family is a British family known for their contributions to the chocolate industry, specifically through the Cadbury chocolate company.



#### Why Bournville?

The Cadbury family wanted their factory to be a happy, clean and safe workplace. They found a piece of land that was perfect for their chocolate factory and named the site Bournville. There was a children's playground, tennis and squash courts, a bowling green and even a swimming pool!!

### Significant Individuals



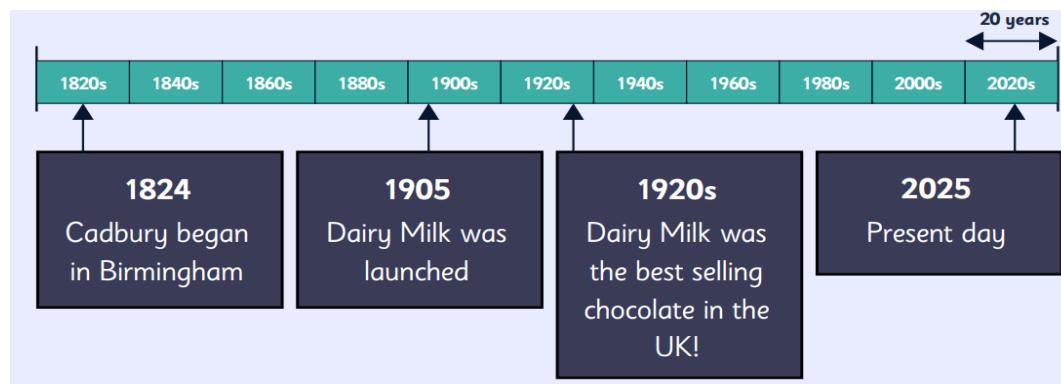
John Cadbury is the founder of Cadbury. He originally started a grocer's shop at 93 Bull Street in Birmingham. John sold cocoa and drinking chocolate that he prepared himself using a pestle and mortar.



George and Richard Cadbury took over the Cadbury business once their father John has retired. George and Richard Cadbury played a significant role in shaping Cadbury into what is it today. When the shop opened in the 1820s, cocoa was made with a lot of cocoa butter which did not taste nice. The brothers changed this.



How many differences can you spot between the two pictures below?



### Useful Websites

**Cadbury Timeline** – explore the timeline of Cadbury.

<https://www.cadbury.co.uk/about/history/timeline/>

**How has shopping changed over time** – explore how people used to shop beyond our living memory to how people shop within our living memory

[How has shopping changed? - BBC Bitesize](#)

**How shops have changed over time** – explore how changes to shops have occurred over time

[KS1 History. Changes within living memory: Shops - BBC Teach](#)