Grapheme and Mnemonic	Picture Card	Pronunciation Phrase	Formation Phrase
	jellyfish	Pucker your lips and show your teeth use your tongue as you say jjj	All the way down the jellyfish. Dot on its head.
V	volcano	Put your teeth against your bottom lip and make a buzzing vvvv	Down the volcano, and back up.
	wave	Pucker your lips and keep them small as you say w w w	Down the wave, up, down, up.
	box	Mouth open then push the cs/x sound through as you close your mouth cs cs cs (x x x)	Top of the box, then across. Top of the box, then across.
y	yoyo	Smile, tongue to the top of your mouth, say y without opening your mouth	Down and round the yo-yo, then follow the string round.
Z	zebra	Show me your teeth and buzz the z sound zzzzzz zzzzzz	Zig, zag and across the zebra.

	queen	Pucker your mouth, then open it as you say qu qu qu	Round the queen's head, down her robe and a flick.
au qu	queen		qu Quick, it's the queen!
th	thumb	Voiced: Tongue on your teeth, teeth almost closed to make a 'buzzing' th th th Unvoiced: Tongue on your teeth push the air out th th th	th Thumbs up, we're having fun.
sh sh	shells	Show me your teeth and push the air out shshshsh shshshsh	sh Share the shells.
ch ch	cherries	Pucker your lips and show your teeth. Use your tongue as you say ch ch ch	ch Chew the cherries, children.
ngng	ring	Open your mouth a bit and then use your tongue at the back of your mouth to say ng ng ng	ng Bling on a ring





pink panda

Open your
mouth a bit
and then use
your tongue at
the back of
your mouth to
say ngk ngk
ngk

nk I think I am pink